

2022 National English Competition for College Students

(Type B - Preliminary)

参考答案及作文评分标准

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

Section A (5 marks)

1—5 BCDAC

Section B (10 marks)

6—10 CADAC

11. methodical 12. mental/visual 13. memory 14. colo(u)red 15. decrease

Section C (5 marks)

16—20 ADADC

Section D (10 marks)

Dictation

21. spectacular features 22. traditional Greek costume 23. a backup lantern

24. as a memento 25. ceremonial lighting

Summary

26. available worldwide / available across the world / available the world over; 27. microwave collector;

28. 90 minutes; 29. absorption and scattering; 30. at the correct frequencies

Part II Vocabulary & Grammar (15 marks)

31—35 CCDAD 36—40 BCACD 41—45 BDACB

Part III Cloze (10 marks)

46. threatened/used to threat 47. where 48. importance 49. stylized/stylish 50. well

51. different 52. account 53. creation 54. institutions 55. more

Part IV Reading Comprehension (30 marks)

Section A (10 marks)

56—60 BDGAF

Section B (10 marks)

61. Because they float on top of the mantle.

62. Sudden violent events like great floods.

63. All of Earth's landmasses were once joined in a single supercontinent (called Pangaea).

64. He had no good answer./He could give no reasonable answer.
65. They would drift together again and form a new supercontinent.

Section C (10 marks)

66. genetic engineering 67. born 68. animal/desirable
69. intelligence and personality 70. the face of humanity

Part V Translation (15 marks)

Section A (5 marks)

71. COVID-19 表明,一种传染病能以极快的速度席卷全球,将卫生系统推向崩溃边缘,并颠覆全人类的日常生活。疫情还揭露出:我们未能从急性呼吸综合征、禽流感、埃博拉等近期的突发卫生事件中吸取教训。疫情提醒我们,全世界仍然没有准备好阻止局部疫情向其他国家蔓延、进而演变为全球大流行病。传染病仍然对每个国家构成明确而现实的危险。在应对这场卫生危机的同时,我们需要为下一场危机做好准备。这意味着加强地方一级的初级卫生保健,以防出现崩溃。最重要的是,这意味着加强全球团结,让每个国家都能有遏制传染病蔓延的机会。

Section B (10 marks)

72. The first day of the first month in Chinese lunar calendar is Spring Festival, the most important traditional festival, celebrated by Han people and some ethnic minorities in China. When that day comes, children will set off firecrackers in streets. Even adults also joyfully bid farewell to the old year and usher in the new. The custom of paying New Year's visits comes from ancient times. As the legend goes, there was a monster called Nian, who would come out of the mountains in search of people for food. People were so scared that they put meat at the door for the monster, while they hid themselves inside their houses. The next day they would open their doors and congratulate each other for not having been eaten by Nian. Later when they paid New Year visits, they would not only express best wishes but also exchange New Year cards.

Part VI IQ Test (10 marks)

73. fair.
74. He was bald.
75. 选 B。观察已知字母发现,每组字母中均有字母“a”,并且每个单词中的“a”字母的位置依次在第 1、2、3、4 位,下一个应该是在第 5 位,因此答案选 B。
76. 选 A。图形的数量转换。将 1 个向上的三角形看作 4 个向下的三角形,则每个图中向下的三角形的个数依次是 10、9、8、7,选项中 A 是 6 个向下的三角形。
77. 选 C。每个图形都代表一个单词,图形重叠就是将各自图形单词中都有的字母取出来。

YOGA + CATS = A

HORN + NICE = N

CATS + BELT = T

所以是 ANT

同理

CATS + NICE = C YOGA + CATS = A YOGA + HUGE = G NICE + BELT = E

所以是 CAGE

Part VII Error Correction (10 marks)

Extreme Weather, packed with facts about the great forces of nature, is a beautiful illustrated science book
beautifully

by the meteorologist, H. Michael Mogil. The aim of the book is to present enough knowledge to understand the complexities of the debate of climate change.

about/on

Mogil is alarmed by the way the public has been mislead on this issue, being pushed towards certain
misled

positions on climate change by the campaigning of politics and the news media's need for a good story. He
politicians

wants to demonstrate that climate change is a incredibly complicated issue, and that making overly
an

simplistic assumptions will inevitably ~~to~~ impair our understanding. He therefore repeatedly emphasises that weather records are short, often complete and tricky to compare. Mogil suggested that, in the distant past,
incomplete suggests

changes in climate occurred in magnitudes far greater \wedge in recent times. It is the infinite detail with which
than

these recent events have been recorded that differentiate them from the past.

differentiates

Part VIII Writing

Section A (10 marks)

Omitted

Section B (20 marks)

Omitted

作文评分标准：

一、评分原则

1. 本题满分为 A 10 分;B 20 分,按四个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整本档次,最后给分。
3. A 词数少于 100 词或多于 130 词的,B 词数少于 160 词或多于 200 词的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 如书写较差,以致影响阅卷,将分数降低一档。

二、各档次给分范围和要求

第四档(很好):A 9-10 分;B 16-20 分

完全符合写作格式的要求,覆盖多个内容要点,表达思想清楚,文字通顺,连贯性很好,基本上无词汇和语法错误。

第三档(好):A 6-8 分;B 11-15 分

基本符合写作格式的要求,有个别地方表达思想不够清楚,文字基本通顺、连贯,有少量词汇和语法错误。

第二档(一般):**A 3-5 分;B 6-10 分**

未恰当完成写作格式的要求,漏掉内容要点,表达思想不清楚,文字多处出现词汇和语法错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

第一档(差):**A 1-2 分;B 1-5 分**

未完成写作格式的要求,明显遗漏主要内容,表达思想混乱,有较多词汇和语法的重大错误,未能将信息传达给读者。

0 分

白卷;作文与题目毫不相关;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容无法看清。